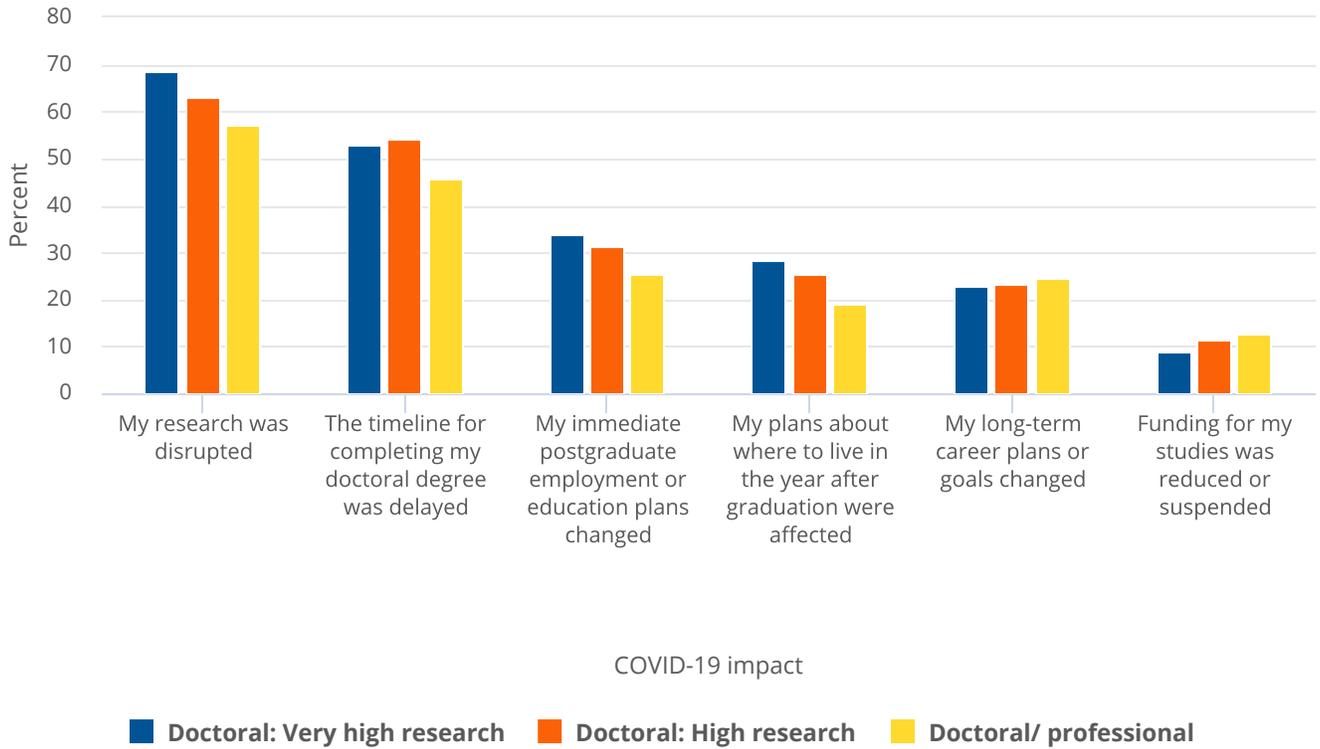


**Figure 30**

**COVID-19 pandemic impacts among S&E doctorate recipients, by 2018 Carnegie Classification of doctorate institution: 2022**



S&E = science and engineering.

**Note(s):**

Percentages are based on the number of S&E doctorate recipients who responded to the COVID-19 impact questions (39,315 respondents). Impact areas shown are those with the largest differences by 2018 Carnegie Classification.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2022.